



EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

APRIL 1975

**AUSTRALIAN
BUREAU OF
STATISTICS**

CANBERRA

Reference No. 6,4

Reference No. 6.4

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT, APRIL 1975

This bulletin contains particulars of the numbers of employed wage and salary earners (referred to in the tables as "employees"), job vacancies registered and unemployed persons.

Seasonally adjusted statistics appear in Tables 1, 3 and 7-10. The methods used in seasonally adjusting these statistics are explained in *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators*, 1975 (Reference No. 1.10), issued on 9 July 1975.

Preliminary estimates of employees are published each month in *Employed Wage and Salary Earners : Preliminary Statement* (Reference No. 6.12).

CONTENTS

Table	Page
1. EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS	
Explanatory notes	2
1. Civilian employees and defence forces : Australia, April 1973 to April 1975	4
Civilian employees —	
2. States and Territories, April 1973 to April 1975	4
Principal industries and private or government employment —	
3. Australia, April 1974, March and April 1975	5
4. States, April 1975	6
5. Northern Territory, January 1975 to April 1975	9
6. Australian Capital Territory, January 1975 to April 1975	9
2. JOB VACANCIES	
7. Vacancies registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service, May 1973 to May 1975	10
3. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS	
Explanatory notes	11
8. Unemployed persons, May 1973 to May 1975	12
9. Registered unemployed, May 1973 to May 1975	13
10. Persons receiving unemployment benefit, April 1973 to May 1975	14

NOTE. See page 3, paragraphs 10-15, regarding the proposed adoption of new benchmarks and revision of estimates from July 1966.

1. EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS

The figures in this section generally relate only to civilian wage and salary earners, not the total labour force: they therefore exclude employers, self-employed persons and unpaid helpers. Also excluded, because of the inadequacy of current data, are wage and salary earners in agriculture and private domestic service. For the sake of brevity, wage and salary earners are referred to in the tables as "employees". Defence forces are included in Table 1.

2. The estimates in Tables 1 to 6 except those relating to government employees and defence forces, are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the population census of June 1966. Month-to-month changes shown by current data (see below) are linked to the benchmark data to derive the monthly estimates.

3. Although the series measure reasonably well the short-term trends in employment in the defined field, they may be less reliable for longer-term measurement. There are conceptual differences between benchmark and current data, and changes in such factors as labour turnover, multiple jobholding and part-time working all affect the trend over longer periods.

Concepts and definitions

4. The concepts and definitions applicable to these estimates are those which were adopted at the 1966 population census and conform closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians. At the census the following questions were asked in respect of all persons fifteen years of age and over :

"Did the person have a job or business of any kind last week (even though he may have been temporarily absent from it)?"

"Did the person do any work at all last week for payment or profit?"

Provided he had not been temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the whole of the week, a person who answered "yes" to either of these questions was classified as employed. Persons in this category who were stated to be "working for wages or salary", except members of the defence forces, persons employed in agriculture or private domestic service, and crews of overseas ships, have been included in the benchmarks for the current series.

5. Current data supplied by reporting enterprises or establishments generally refer to persons on the payroll for the last pay-period in each month. Persons

who are on paid leave or who work during part of the pay-period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are generally counted as employed. Those not shown on employers' payrolls because they are on leave without pay, on strike or stood down for the entire period are excluded.

6. Government employees comprise not only administrative employees, but also all other employees of government bodies (Australian, State, local and semi-government) on services such as railways, road transport, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), radio and television, police, public works, factories, departmental hospitals and institutions, etc.

Current data

7. The data needed to derive the estimates for periods subsequent to the benchmark date (June 1966) are obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current payroll tax returns; (b) current returns from government bodies; and (c) some other current returns of employment (e.g. for hospitals); the balance, i.e. unrecorded private employment, is estimated. At June 1966 recorded employment obtained from the foregoing sources accounted for about 85 per cent of the total number of employees in the industries covered, as determined by the census. Since then the percentage covered by direct collections has increased, and at June 1974 was estimated to be about 90%.

8. Payroll tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than \$400 a week in wages (other than certain Australian Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organisations specifically exempted under the Australian and State Pay-roll Tax Acts, 1971-1974).

Industry

9. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the population census of June 1966. The estimated monthly changes are derived mainly from returns from employers relating to establishments or enterprises, but the June 1966 benchmark figures were derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules. The latter do not in all cases provide precise information to allow accurate coding of industry. Industry dissections of the census totals of wage and salary earners were therefore adjusted to be consistent as far as possible with industry coding at the establishment level. For this reason, and because crews of overseas ships were excluded from the benchmark figures, the estimates for June 1966 differ

from those published in census bulletins which show particulars of the occupational status and industry of the population, and in other publications which contain population census results.

Adoption of new benchmarks and revision of current estimates

10. As results from each successive population census become available it is customary to derive from them new benchmarks for the monthly employment series, and to revise the published estimates for all periods subsequent to the date of the previous census. Indications are that if 1971 census totals were to be used as benchmarks for the employment series, the level of the monthly estimates would have to be significantly reduced. However, evidence from census post-enumeration surveys indicates that the filling in of census questionnaires by householders tends to identify a smaller number of persons as being in the labour force than do other methods of measurement (e.g. household surveys conducted by personal interview), and that components of the total labour force, such as employed wage and salary earners, tend to be affected in the same way. This tendency may have increased between the 1966 and 1971 censuses.

11. Comparison between census results and the monthly estimates of employed wage and salary earners is affected not only by the discrepancy referred to above but also by the accumulation of errors in the intercensal employment estimates and differences in the methods of industry classification. The Australian Standard Industrial Classification was adopted in coding the industry of employees covered by the 1971 population census, whereas in the monthly estimates the 1966 census classification is still used. (See paragraph 9 above.)

12. New June 1971 benchmarks for the employment series have been established by the use of census and other relevant data, and the current series from July 1966 are being revised. The revision is

expected to reduce the level of the current estimates. In the meantime the monthly estimates will continue to be published on the present basis, since they are regarded as sufficiently accurate for the measurement of short-term movements. However, caution should be exercised if they are used as indicators of longer-term change.

Estimates for earlier periods

13. Detailed industry figures for each State and Australia and the government employment series for the period June 1966 to June 1971 were published in two special bulletins (Reference No. 6.23) issued on 24 April 1970, and 11 January 1972.

14. In due course the estimates for periods prior to June 1966 will be revised, but on a basis comparable with that of the 1961 census benchmarks, the information needed to revise these benchmarks on the 1966 census basis not being available.

Discontinuity of series

15. Estimates for the period June 1966 to date are not comparable with those for earlier periods, because of (a) the adoption of a new definition of the labour force in the 1966 population census, from which the benchmarks for the current series were derived and (b) the inclusion of full-blood Aborigines. The new definition resulted in the inclusion of a considerable number of part-time employees (mostly females) who had previously been excluded.

NOTE. 1. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.
2. The following symbols mean :

- .. Nil or less than 50 persons or not applicable.
- r Figure or series revised since previous issue.
- Break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures).
- † Affected by industrial disputes.

TABLE 1. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
(000)

Month	Civilian employees						Defence forces (a)			Total		
	Males		Females		Persons		Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
	Orig.	Seas. adj. (b)	Orig.	Seas. adj. (b)	Orig.	Seas. adj. (b)						
1973 -												
April (c)	†3,020.8	†3,015.7	1,604.9	1,601.1	†4,625.7	†4,615.7	71.2	3.0	74.2	†3,092.0	1,607.9	†4,699.9
1974 -												
April	3,109.6	3,104.4	1,742.9	1,738.8	4,852.5	4,841.7	65.1	2.9	68.0	3,174.7	1,745.8	4,920.5
May	3,118.1	3,111.6	1,751.4	1,746.0	4,869.5	4,857.4	64.7	2.9	67.6	3,182.8	1,754.3	4,937.1
June	3,119.7	3,119.7	1,753.8	1,753.1	4,873.5	4,872.9	64.7	2.9	67.6	3,184.4	1,756.7	4,941.1
July	†3,106.5	†3,113.7	†1,747.4	†1,751.6	†4,853.9	†4,864.7	64.5	3.0	67.5	†3,171.0	†1,750.4	†4,921.4
August	†3,101.2	†3,112.4	†1,741.2	†1,747.8	†4,842.4	†4,858.7	64.4	3.0	67.4	†3,165.6	†1,744.2	†4,909.8
September	†3,098.0	†3,109.7	1,737.5	1,742.3	†4,835.5	†4,851.7	64.3	3.1	67.4	†3,162.3	1,740.6	†4,902.9
October	3,095.0	3,107.5	1,732.6	1,733.1	4,827.6	4,842.8	64.5	3.1	67.6	3,159.5	1,735.7	4,895.2
November	3,091.5	3,088.8	1,729.8	1,717.9	4,821.3	4,807.1	64.5	3.1	67.6	3,156.0	1,732.9	4,888.9
December	3,081.4	3,072.1	1,707.1	1,702.8	4,788.5	4,774.6	64.1	3.1	67.2	3,145.5	1,710.2	4,855.7
1975 -												
January	3,065.7	3,066.3	1,681.4	1,699.1	4,747.1	4,766.6	65.3	3.2	68.5	3,131.0	1,684.6	4,815.6
February	3,075.7	3,067.1	†1,702.7	†1,703.1	†4,778.4	†4,770.2	65.5	3.2	68.7	3,141.2	†1,705.9	†4,847.1
March	3,076.7	3,066.0	†1,705.7	†1,698.7	†4,782.4	†4,765.4	65.5	3.3	68.8	3,142.2	†1,709.0	†4,851.2
April	†3,076.8	†3,071.7	1,715.0	1,710.9	†4,791.8	†4,781.0	65.8	3.4	69.2	†3,142.6	1,718.4	†4,861.0

(a) Permanent defence forces in Australia and overseas. (b) The methods used in seasonally adjusting these statistics are explained in *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators*, 1975 (Reference No. 1.10), issued on 9 July 75. (c) Influenced by unusual holiday period between Easter and Anzac Day.

TABLE 2. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
(000)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES									
1973 -									
April (b)	1,116.4	†834.6	408.3	278.9	227.7	90.6	20.5	43.8	†3,020.8
1974 -									
April	1,140.6	856.5	426.5	286.4	237.8	92.8	21.7	47.3	3,109.6
October	1,128.8	850.2	429.7	285.7	237.7	91.4	23.3	48.0	3,095.0
November	1,125.9	850.5	425.7	286.0	239.3	91.9	23.4	48.7	3,091.5
December	1,120.3	851.3	419.9	286.0	239.2	92.6	(c)23.1	48.9	3,081.4
1975 -									
January	1,114.9	847.6	418.6	284.5	238.6	92.3	(d)19.9	49.3	3,065.7
February	1,116.8	847.7	423.4	284.5	241.0	92.4	20.2	49.7	3,075.7
March	1,116.8	846.7	422.7	285.5	242.1	92.5	20.0	50.4	3,076.7
April	†1,108.7	847.1	427.1	286.4	243.0	93.5	20.2	50.7	†3,076.8
FEMALES									
1973 -									
April (b)	597.0	463.6	196.8	145.3	123.9	42.0	10.2	26.0	1,604.9
1974 -									
April	644.2	498.6	215.7	161.8	135.9	45.2	11.4	30.1	1,742.9
October	637.4	490.8	219.3	162.5	135.5	44.0	12.9	30.3	1,732.6
November	634.7	491.6	218.3	162.5	134.7	44.3	13.0	30.8	1,729.8
December	624.9	487.3	216.3	157.7	132.7	44.7	(c)12.7	30.9	1,707.1
1975 -									
January	613.3	480.6	213.8	156.7	131.1	44.5	(d)10.1	31.2	1,681.4
February	624.0	483.1	†215.6	†159.1	134.3	44.8	10.4	31.5	†1,702.7
March	623.5	483.8	†215.2	†159.9	135.6	45.0	10.5	32.2	†1,705.7
April	626.9	484.7	216.7	161.3	136.4	45.7	10.8	32.6	1,715.0
PERSONS									
1973 -									
April (b)	1,713.4	†1,298.2	605.1	424.2	351.6	132.6	30.7	69.8	†4,625.7
1974 -									
April	1,784.8	1,355.1	642.2	448.2	373.7	138.0	33.1	77.4	4,852.5
October	1,766.2	1,341.0	649.0	448.2	373.2	135.4	36.2	78.3	4,827.6
November	1,760.6	1,342.1	644.0	448.5	374.0	136.2	36.4	79.5	4,821.3
December	1,745.2	1,338.6	636.2	443.7	371.9	137.3	(c)35.8	79.8	4,788.5
1975 -									
January	1,728.2	1,328.2	632.4	441.2	369.7	136.8	(d)30.0	80.5	4,747.1
February	1,740.8	1,330.8	†639.0	†443.6	375.3	137.2	30.6	81.2	†4,778.4
March	1,740.3	1,330.5	†637.9	†445.4	377.7	137.5	30.5	82.6	†4,782.4
April	†1,735.6	1,331.8	643.8	447.7	379.4	139.2	31.0	83.3	†4,791.8

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Influenced by unusual holiday period between Easter and Anzac Day. (c) Refers to the period immediately prior to cyclone Tracy. (d) Includes employees on leave following cyclone Tracy. Excludes employees relocated temporarily or permanently in employment outside the Northern Territory, who have been included in estimates for the appropriate States or the Australian Capital Territory.

TABLE 3. – CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT : AUSTRALIA
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
(‘000)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	1974 April	1975 March	1975 April	1974 April	1975 March	1975 April	1974 April	1975 March	1975 April
PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES									
Forestry, fishing and trapping	13.5	14.4	14.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	14.3	15.2	15.3
Mining and quarrying	71.0	75.5	75.7	4.9	5.3	5.3	75.9	80.8	81.1
Coal mining	19.4	21.5	21.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	19.7	21.9	22.2
Other mining and quarrying	51.7	54.1	54.0	4.5	4.9	4.9	56.2	58.9	58.9
Manufacturing – original	1,048.3	985.8	983.1	390.6	328.1	326.5	1,439.0	1,313.9	1,309.6
<i>seasonally adj. (a)</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,438.2	1,308.8	1,309.0
Cement, bricks, etc.	50.9	45.6	45.7	7.3	6.3	6.3	58.2	51.9	52.0
Products of petroleum and coal	8.5	8.4	8.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	9.0	9.0	9.0
Founding, engineering, metal working	351.5	336.2	334.7	91.4	77.2	76.7	442.9	413.3	411.4
Extracting, refining, founding, etc., (b)									
(i) Ferrous	69.3	68.7	68.3	7.4	6.6	6.5	76.7	75.3	74.8
(ii) Non-ferrous	21.2	20.1	19.8	2.5	2.1	2.1	23.7	22.2	21.9
Metal products	104.6	97.3	96.8	26.8	22.3	22.0	131.4	119.6	118.9
Machinery and parts	104.9	101.6	101.3	20.5	17.6	17.4	125.4	119.2	118.7
Electronic and electrical apparatus and machinery	51.5	48.6	48.6	34.2	28.6	28.6	85.7	77.2	77.2
Ships, vehicles, etc.	181.0	164.9	165.5	29.1	22.4	22.6	210.1	187.3	188.1
Yarns, textiles, etc.	28.3	21.6	21.9	23.2	15.1	15.3	51.5	36.8	37.1
Clothing and knitted goods	17.2	14.9	15.0	73.0	56.7	56.8	90.2	71.5	71.8
Boots, shoes and accessories	7.9	6.6	6.7	9.4	7.4	7.5	17.3	14.0	14.2
Food, drink and tobacco	143.2	142.6	141.0	58.1	55.3	53.6	201.3	198.0	194.6
Sawmilling and wood products	46.3	44.0	44.2	5.4	4.9	4.9	51.7	48.9	49.1
Furniture and fittings, etc.	27.1	25.8	25.8	8.3	7.3	7.3	35.4	33.1	33.1
Paper, printing, bookbinding, photography	82.9	79.2	78.7	34.4	31.2	31.0	117.3	110.4	109.7
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, etc.	45.7	43.5	43.0	17.6	16.3	16.1	63.2	59.8	59.1
Rubber goods	17.2	15.5	15.7	4.4	3.5	3.5	21.6	19.0	19.2
Other manufacturing	40.6	36.9	36.8	28.5	24.1	24.3	69.2	61.0	61.1
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	110.0	111.7	†108.1	8.9	9.0	9.0	118.8	120.7	†117.0
Gas and electricity	68.2	69.2	69.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	74.6	75.6	75.9
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	41.8	42.6	†38.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	44.2	45.1	†41.1
Building and construction	368.6	369.9	†369.0	21.1	20.2	20.3	389.7	390.1	†389.3
Transport and storage	228.1	229.2	229.3	31.3	30.7	31.0	259.4	259.9	260.2
Road transport and storage	106.5	102.7	102.3	14.7	14.0	14.2	121.1	116.7	116.6
Shipping and stevedoring	36.0	37.6	37.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	39.0	40.6	41.0
Rail transport	56.8	58.6	58.7	6.0	5.9	5.9	62.8	64.5	64.6
Air transport	28.9	30.4	30.3	7.5	7.7	7.8	36.4	38.1	38.1
Communication	99.9	102.1	102.0	30.6	31.4	31.2	130.5	133.5	133.2
Finance and property	133.7	131.7	131.4	107.5	107.0	107.2	241.2	238.7	238.7
Banking	58.2	58.8	58.6	43.4	45.4	45.6	101.6	104.2	104.2
Other finance and property	75.5	72.9	72.8	64.1	61.6	61.7	139.6	134.5	134.5
Commerce – original	462.4	457.0	459.4	382.2	371.9	375.5	844.6	828.9	834.9
<i>seasonally adj. (a)</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	846.9	837.0	837.1
Wholesale trade	194.8	191.7	192.1	87.8	84.7	84.5	282.6	276.4	276.6
Primary produce dealing, etc.	22.5	22.3	22.2	6.7	6.3	6.4	29.2	28.6	28.6
Retail trade	245.1	243.0	245.1	287.8	281.0	284.6	532.9	524.0	529.6
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	152.0	158.6	159.7	78.0	†85.9	87.4	230.0	†244.5	247.1
Community and business services	289.0	304.8	306.9	496.2	†524.1	528.0	785.2	†828.9	834.9
Law, order and public safety	46.8	48.2	48.3	29.9	27.8	28.0	76.7	76.1	76.3
Religion and social welfare	21.0	21.2	21.3	23.7	24.3	24.3	44.7	45.5	45.6
Health, hospitals, etc.	54.4	59.1	60.4	230.4	†244.0	246.0	284.8	†303.1	306.3
Education	114.3	124.2	124.9	161.7	178.5	180.4	276.0	302.6	305.3
Other services	52.5	52.0	51.9	50.5	49.5	49.4	103.0	101.6	101.3
Amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc.	133.1	135.9	137.6	190.7	191.4	192.8	323.9	327.3	330.4
Amusement, sport and recreation	38.7	41.3	42.2	23.6	25.4	25.9	62.3	66.8	68.0
Hotels, personal service, etc.	94.4	94.5	95.4	167.2	166.0	166.9	261.6	260.5	262.3
All industry groups	3,109.6	3,076.7	†3,076.8	1,742.9	†1,705.7	1,715.0	4,852.5	†4,782.4	†4,791.8
PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT									
Private – original	2,245.9	2,171.5	2,171.8	1,416.3	†1,347.7	1,353.8	3,662.2	†3,519.2	3,525.7
<i>seasonally adj. (a)</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,658.2	†3,510.0	3,521.8
Government (c) – original	863.7	905.2	†905.0	326.6	†358.0	361.2	1,190.3	†1,263.2	†1,266.1
<i>seasonally adj. (a)</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,181.9	†1,254.1	†1,257.1

(a) See note (b) to Table 1. (b) Includes manufacture of metal rods, bars, sheets, pipes, tubes and wire (except electric). (c) Includes industrial as well as administrative employees (see paragraph 6 on page 2).

TABLE 4. — CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT : STATES
 MALES, APRIL 1975
 (Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
 ('000)

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES							
Forestry, fishing and trapping	3.2	3.3	3.7	0.8	1.5	1.4	14.5
Mining and quarrying	25.7	4.0	17.8	3.1	18.7	4.6	75.7
Manufacturing	361.6	315.4	107.3	107.3	59.2	26.2	983.1
Cement, bricks, etc.	18.0	12.0	5.8	4.1	3.9	1.2	45.7
Founding, engineering, etc.	144.4	94.8	28.5	38.8	20.7	6.3	334.7
Ships, vehicles, etc.	48.3	60.5	17.5	26.9	9.3	2.2	165.5
Yarns, textiles, etc.	5.7	12.5	0.7	1.3	0.4	1.3	21.9
Clothing and knitted goods	5.0	8.4	0.6	0.8	0.2	..	15.0
Food, drink and tobacco	42.9	42.4	28.1	13.6	8.8	4.4	141.0
Sawmilling and wood products	14.0	10.0	7.0	5.4	4.0	3.5	44.2
Paper, printing, bookbinding, photography	28.6	25.9	7.4	5.4	4.1	5.5	78.7
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, etc.	20.2	15.1	2.4	2.4	2.1	0.8	43.0
Other manufacturing	34.5	33.9	9.3	8.5	5.7	1.1	93.5
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	†38.8	33.1	11.5	10.9	9.1	3.6	†108.1
Building and construction	†125.2	84.8	69.4	34.5	30.6	11.9	†369.0
Transport and storage	87.9	58.6	33.6	17.9	20.5	7.6	229.3
Road transport and storage	40.4	26.3	13.2	8.2	9.0	3.6	102.3
Shipping and stevedoring	13.9	10.0	5.0	2.8	3.8	2.1	37.9
Rail and air transport	33.5	22.3	15.4	7.0	7.7	1.9	89.0
Communication	36.0	28.6	15.2	9.1	8.2	3.0	102.0
Finance and property	50.6	37.7	17.3	11.2	9.6	3.2	131.4
Banking	22.2	17.2	7.4	5.2	4.4	1.5	58.6
Other	28.5	20.5	9.9	6.0	5.2	1.8	72.8
Commerce	166.8	127.4	68.3	42.4	36.4	12.5	459.4
Wholesale and other commerce	77.2	60.0	30.9	19.6	18.6	5.9	214.3
Retail trade	89.6	67.4	37.3	22.8	17.8	6.6	245.1
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	49.1	36.8	22.5	11.7	13.3	5.1	159.7
Community and business services	105.4	83.3	43.5	28.1	25.3	9.3	306.9
Health, hospitals, etc.	21.3	15.5	9.0	5.8	5.6	2.0	60.4
Education	40.3	36.8	17.0	12.1	9.8	3.8	124.9
Other (b)	43.8	30.9	17.5	10.2	10.0	3.5	121.5
Amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc.	58.3	34.1	16.9	9.6	10.8	5.2	137.6
All industry groups	†1,108.7	847.1	427.1	286.4	243.0	93.5	†3,076.8
PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT							
Private	803.2	617.8	294.6	198.0	162.9	64.8	2,171.8
Government (c)	†305.5	229.3	132.5	88.4	80.1	28.7	†905.0
Australian	88.0	73.3	29.2	24.6	16.5	5.8	277.8
State (d)	†162.3	135.0	81.1	57.7	55.2	19.6	†510.9
Local (e)	55.2	21.0	22.1	6.1	8.4	3.2	116.3

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Comprises law, order and public safety; religion and social welfare; and other community and business services. (c) Includes industrial as well as administrative employees (see paragraph 6 on page 2). (d) See footnote (d), page 8. (e) See footnote (e), page 8.

TABLE 4. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT : STATES - *continued*
 FEMALES, APRIL 1975
 (Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
 ('000)

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES							
Forestry, fishing and trapping	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8
Mining and quarrying	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.2	1.8	0.4	5.3
Manufacturing	123.2	127.3	25.1	30.3	13.3	5.8	326.5
Cement, bricks, etc.	2.6	2.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	6.3
Founding, engineering, etc.	35.0	25.3	4.0	8.7	2.7	0.8	76.7
Ships, vehicles, etc.	6.3	9.8	1.8	3.6	0.8	0.2	22.6
Yarns, textiles, etc.	4.1	8.2	0.7	0.8	0.2	1.3	15.3
Clothing and knitted goods	19.8	29.6	3.2	2.8	1.1	0.1	56.8
Food, drink and tobacco	16.6	17.1	7.2	6.5	4.0	1.9	53.6
Sawmilling and wood products	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	4.9
Paper, printing, bookbinding, photography	11.8	10.3	3.1	2.3	1.8	0.9	31.0
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, etc.	9.4	5.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	..	16.1
Other manufacturing	16.0	18.6	2.8	3.7	1.6	0.3	43.2
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	3.6	2.8	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	9.0
Building and construction	7.7	5.0	3.3	1.6	1.7	0.3	20.3
Transport and storage	13.0	8.0	4.3	2.5	2.0	0.6	31.0
Road transport and storage	5.9	3.9	1.9	1.1	0.9	0.4	14.2
Shipping and stevedoring	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	3.1
Rail and air transport	5.8	3.4	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.2	13.7
Communication	11.2	8.6	4.6	2.7	2.5	0.9	31.2
Finance and property	43.6	28.4	14.4	8.5	8.2	2.5	107.2
Banking	19.0	11.6	6.0	3.4	3.6	1.1	45.6
Other	24.6	16.7	8.4	5.1	4.6	1.4	61.7
Commerce	142.0	100.0	52.0	34.6	32.3	9.0	375.5
Wholesale and other commerce	36.1	26.1	11.3	7.3	8.0	1.5	90.9
Retail trade	106.0	73.9	40.7	27.3	24.3	7.5	284.6
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	28.1	18.7	10.7	6.4	6.4	2.6	87.4
Community and business services	184.1	141.3	68.8	56.0	48.6	15.1	528.0
Health, hospitals, etc.	87.4	62.5	32.2	28.2	23.6	7.9	246.0
Education	58.7	50.3	21.9	20.3	17.1	4.9	180.4
Other (b)	38.0	28.5	14.8	7.4	8.0	2.3	101.7
Amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc.	69.2	44.0	31.4	18.0	18.7	8.1	192.8
All industry groups	626.9	484.7	216.7	161.3	136.4	45.7	1,715.0
PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT							
Private	504.0	401.2	174.2	118.8	104.2	34.8	1,353.8
Government (c)	122.9	83.5	42.5	42.5	32.2	10.9	361.2
Australian	34.7	25.9	11.4	7.5	6.5	2.1	114.8
State (d)	81.0	53.2	29.0	34.0	24.3	8.4	230.0
Local (e)	7.1	4.3	2.0	1.1	1.3	0.5	16.4

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Comprises law, order and public safety; religion and social welfare; and other community and business services. (c) Includes industrial as well as administrative employees (see paragraph 6 on page 2). (d) See footnote (d), page 8. (e) See footnote (e), page 8.

TABLE 4. — CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT : STATES —continued
 PERSONS, APRIL 1975
 (Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
 ('000)

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES							
Forestry, fishing and trapping	3.4	3.5	3.8	0.9	1.6	1.4	15.3
Mining and quarrying	26.7	4.5	19.0	3.3	20.4	5.0	81.1
Manufacturing	484.8	442.7	132.4	137.5	72.5	32.0	1,309.6
Cement, bricks, etc.	20.7	14.2	6.3	4.6	4.2	1.2	52.0
Founding, engineering, etc.	179.4	120.1	32.5	47.4	23.3	7.1	411.4
Ships, vehicles, etc.	54.7	70.3	19.2	30.5	10.1	2.3	188.1
Yarns, textiles, etc.	9.8	20.7	1.4	2.2	0.6	2.5	37.1
Clothing and knitted goods	24.8	38.1	3.8	3.6	1.3	0.2	71.8
Food, drink and tobacco	59.5	59.5	35.4	20.2	12.8	6.3	194.6
Sawmilling and wood products	15.5	11.1	8.0	6.1	4.3	3.7	49.1
Paper, printing, bookbinding, photography	40.4	36.2	10.6	7.8	5.9	6.4	109.7
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, etc.	29.6	20.1	3.0	3.1	2.5	0.8	59.1
Other manufacturing	50.5	52.5	12.1	12.2	7.4	1.3	136.7
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	†42.4	35.8	12.5	11.5	9.7	3.8	†117.0
Building and construction	†133.0	89.8	72.6	36.1	32.3	12.1	†389.3
Transport and storage	100.9	66.5	37.9	20.4	22.5	8.2	260.2
Road transport and storage	46.3	30.2	15.1	9.3	9.9	4.0	116.6
Shipping and stevedoring	15.3	10.6	5.5	3.0	4.1	2.2	41.0
Rail and air transport	39.4	25.7	17.3	8.1	8.5	2.1	102.7
Communication	47.2	37.2	19.8	11.8	10.7	3.9	133.2
Finance and property	94.2	66.1	31.7	19.6	17.8	5.7	238.7
Banking	41.1	28.9	13.4	8.5	8.0	2.6	104.2
Other	53.1	37.2	18.3	11.1	9.8	3.1	134.5
Commerce	308.9	227.4	120.3	77.0	68.7	21.5	834.9
Wholesale and other commerce	113.3	86.2	42.2	26.9	26.6	7.4	305.2
Retail trade	195.6	141.3	78.1	50.1	42.1	14.1	529.6
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	77.2	55.5	33.2	18.1	19.8	7.7	247.1
Community and business services	289.5	224.6	112.3	84.0	74.0	24.4	834.9
Health, hospitals, etc.	108.7	78.0	41.2	34.0	29.2	9.8	306.3
Education	99.0	87.1	38.9	32.4	26.8	8.7	305.3
Other (b)	81.8	59.4	32.3	17.6	18.0	5.9	223.2
Amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc.	127.5	78.1	48.2	27.6	29.5	13.3	330.4
All industry groups	†1,735.6	1,331.8	643.8	447.7	379.4	139.2	†4,791.8
PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT							
Private	1,307.3	1,019.0	468.8	316.8	267.1	99.6	3,525.7
Government (c)	†428.3	312.8	175.0	130.9	112.3	39.6	†1,266.1
Australian	122.7	99.2	40.7	32.0	23.1	7.9	392.6
State (d)	†243.3	188.2	110.2	91.7	79.5	28.0	†740.9
Local (e)	62.3	25.3	24.1	7.2	9.7	3.7	132.6

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Comprises law, order and public safety; religion and social welfare; and other community and business services. (c) Includes industrial as well as administrative employees (see paragraph 6 on page 2). (d) Excludes employees engaged in agriculture (2.9 thousand persons in December 1974). (e) Excludes employees in private homes of Government emergency housekeeper services, and in agriculture (together comprising 2.0 thousand persons in December 1974).

TABLE 5. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT :
NORTHERN TERRITORY
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
(^{'000})

Month	Mining and quarrying	Manu- facturing	Building and const- ruction	Trans- port and storage	Commerce	Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	Comm- unity and business services	Other industries	Total	Private	Govern- ment (a)
MALES											
1975 -											
January (b)	2.3	1.2	3.8	1.7	0.9	2.5	4.6	2.9	19.9	11.0	8.9
February	2.3	1.2	3.9	1.8	1.0	2.4	4.6	3.0	20.2	11.1	9.1
March	1.9	1.3	4.0	1.8	1.1	2.5	4.6	2.8	20.0	10.6	9.4
April	1.8	1.5	4.0	1.7	1.1	2.7	4.7	2.8	20.2	10.9	9.3
FEMALES											
1975 -											
January (b)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.7	4.6	1.7	10.1	5.0	5.1
February	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.3	1.7	4.7	1.6	10.4	5.2	5.2
March	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.3	1.8	4.5	1.8	10.5	5.1	5.4
April	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.3	2.2	4.5	1.7	10.8	5.4	5.4
PERSONS											
1975 -											
January (b)	2.4	1.5	4.0	2.1	2.0	4.2	9.2	4.6	30.0	15.9	14.1
February	2.4	1.5	4.1	2.2	2.3	4.1	9.3	4.7	30.6	16.4	14.2
March	2.1	1.6	4.2	2.2	2.4	4.3	9.2	4.6	30.5	15.7	14.8
April	2.0	1.8	4.2	2.0	2.4	4.9	9.2	4.5	31.0	16.3	(c)14.7

(a) Includes industrial as well as administrative employees (see paragraph 6 on page 2). (b) Includes employees on leave following cyclone Tracy. Excludes employees relocated temporarily or permanently in employment outside the Northern Territory, who have been included in estimates for the appropriate States or the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes 0.3 thousand local government employees (mainly males) the remainder being employees of Australian government bodies.

TABLE 6. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT :
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY (a)
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
(^{'000})

Month	Manu- facturing	Building and construction	Commerce	Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	Community and business services	Amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc.	Other industries	Total	Private	Govern- ment (b)
MALES										
1975 -										
January	4.6	8.3	4.5	17.9	7.0	2.1	4.8	49.3	19.0	30.3
February	4.7	8.6	4.5	17.9	7.0	2.1	4.9	49.7	19.3	30.4
March	4.7	8.7	4.5	18.3	7.1	2.1	5.0	50.4	19.5	30.9
April	4.7	8.7	4.5	18.5	7.2	2.1	5.0	50.7	19.4	31.3
FEMALES										
1975 -										
January	1.2	0.5	4.1	11.7	9.0	2.5	2.2	31.2	10.9	20.3
February	1.2	0.5	4.2	11.9	9.2	2.4	2.1	31.5	11.1	20.4
March	1.2	0.5	4.1	12.2	9.5	2.5	2.2	32.2	11.2	21.0
April	1.2	0.5	4.2	12.3	9.7	2.5	2.2	32.6	11.3	21.3
PERSONS										
1975 -										
January	5.8	8.8	8.7	29.7	16.0	4.6	6.9	80.5	30.0	50.5
February	5.9	9.0	8.7	29.8	16.2	4.4	7.2	81.2	30.3	50.9
March	5.8	9.2	8.7	30.5	16.6	4.5	7.2	82.6	30.6	52.0
April	5.9	9.2	8.7	30.8	16.9	4.6	7.2	83.3	30.8	52.5

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Includes industrial as well as administrative employees (see paragraph 6 on page 2).

2. - JOB VACANCIES

TABLE 7. - VACANCIES REGISTERED WITH THE COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)
(Source : Department of Labor and Immigration)

Month (a)	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Australia	
							Original	Seasonally adjusted (d)
VACANCIES FOR MALES								
1973 -								
May	13,414	8,642	4,126	3,455	2,350	690	32,677	36,864
1974 -								
May	16,537	15,911	5,237	4,120	3,255	943	46,003	51,300
June	13,617	14,260	3,933	3,689	2,397	804	38,750	46,232
July	12,382	10,921	2,411	2,944	1,786	761	31,205	38,314
August	10,594	8,599	2,642	2,568	1,714	680	26,597	31,682
September	10,012	8,151	1,579	3,039	1,703	853	25,737	27,485
October	10,173	7,792	1,770	2,715	1,820	837	25,107	24,290
November	12,871	6,937	1,580	2,179	2,024	976	26,567	24,223
December	13,115	7,161	1,410	(e)2,220	1,884	982	(e)26,772	(e)24,049
1975 -								
January	12,189	10,900	1,763	2,087	1,988	963	29,890	23,261
February	11,307	8,409	1,578	2,215	2,621	852	26,982	23,406
March	9,522	6,544	2,158	2,077	2,735	831	23,867	22,713
April	7,976	6,160	2,219	2,358	2,405	800	21,918	23,279
May	7,812	5,557	1,839	2,182	1,989	681	20,060	22,242
VACANCIES FOR FEMALES								
1973 -								
May	7,726	7,574	2,511	1,619	1,083	309	20,822	22,806
1974 -								
May	11,116	11,149	2,698	1,483	1,071	342	27,864	30,318
June	9,543	9,301	2,197	1,210	905	274	23,430	27,177
July	8,148	7,159	1,902	1,071	742	296	19,318	22,146
August	7,387	5,814	1,751	1,102	745	253	17,052	17,567
September	6,813	5,056	1,626	996	765	260	15,516	15,027
October	7,026	4,337	1,514	945	827	280	14,929	13,611
November	6,997	3,633	1,355	818	770	274	13,847	13,291
December	6,727	3,760	1,198	(e)601	802	445	(e)13,533	(e)12,212
1975 -								
January	4,823	4,263	1,306	797	858	546	12,593	11,124
February	4,576	3,589	990	936	979	332	11,402	10,777
March	4,096	3,385	1,045	880	877	343	10,626	10,756
April	3,365	3,273	964	738	741	300	9,381	10,148
May	3,299	2,980	867	729	588	245	8,708	9,444
TOTAL VACANCIES								
1973 -								
May	21,140	16,216	6,637	5,074	3,433	999	53,499	59,632
1974 -								
May	27,653	27,060	7,935	5,608	4,326	1,285	73,867	81,572
June	23,160	23,561	6,180	4,899	3,302	1,078	62,180	73,300
July	20,530	16,080	4,213	4,015	2,528	1,057	50,523	60,316
August	17,981	14,413	3,793	4,070	2,459	933	43,649	48,916
September	16,825	13,207	3,605	4,035	2,468	1,113	41,253	42,273
October	17,199	12,129	3,284	3,660	2,647	1,117	40,036	37,676
November	19,868	10,570	2,935	2,937	2,794	1,250	40,414	37,583
December	19,842	10,921	2,698	(e)2,821	2,686	1,427	(e)40,305	(e)36,173
1975 -								
January	17,012	15,163	3,069	2,884	2,846	1,509	42,483	34,734
February	15,883	11,998	2,568	3,151	3,600	1,184	38,384	34,492
March	13,618	9,929	3,203	2,957	3,612	1,174	34,493	33,746
April	11,341	9,433	3,183	3,096	3,146	1,100	31,299	33,499
May	11,111	8,537	2,706	2,911	2,577	926	28,768	31,623

(a) Vacancies notified to the C.E.S. which were still unfilled at the Friday nearest the end of the month and which employers claimed could be filled if labour were supplied immediately or within the following month. Vacancies for full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, and seasonal positions are included. (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory. (d) The methods used in seasonally adjusting these statistics are explained in *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators 1975* (Reference No. 1.10) issued on 9 July 1975. (e) Northern Territory estimated. During December 1974 the cyclone in Darwin caused some minor loss of records.

3. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS

The tables in this section contain (a) estimates of the total number of persons unemployed, derived from the quarterly population survey, (b) the numbers registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service as unemployed, and (c) the number in receipt of unemployment benefit.

Total Unemployed Persons : Population Survey Estimates

2. The quarterly population survey is carried out on a sample basis throughout Australia in February, May, August and November each year. Interviews are conducted during a period of four weeks in the State capital cities and two weeks in other areas. Particulars of the numbers of persons employed or unemployed, and of the total labour force, are published each quarter in a mimeographed bulletin *The Labour Force* (Reference No. 6.20).

3. For purposes of the survey, unemployed persons are defined as all those who, during the whole of the week prior to the interview week, did no work at all and either :

- (a) did not have a job or business and were actively looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work if they had not been temporarily ill or believed no work was available or had not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after survey week), or
- (b) had a job from which they were temporarily laid off without pay for the whole week.

4. Unemployed persons therefore comprise those looking for full-time work, those looking for part-time work and those temporarily laid off from either full-time or part-time jobs. This definition of unemployed persons conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians, Geneva, 1954.

5. Since the estimates are based on a sample, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census using the same questionnaires and procedures. There are about two chances in three that the differences would be less than 3,000 for total unemployed males, less than 3,000 for total unemployed females and less than 4,000 for total unemployed persons, and about nineteen chances in twenty that they would be less than twice these figures. Further details about the survey and the reliability of estimates will be found in the quarterly bulletin *The Labour Force* (Reference No. 6.20).

6. The sample estimates will differ from the number of persons registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service (see Table 9) as not employed, awaiting placement in full-time employment, for a number of reasons, including the following :

- (a) the survey estimates include persons looking for part-time work as well as those looking for full-time work,
- (b) they exclude persons who did any work at all during the survey week, even though they may subsequently have become unemployed and registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service, or have done so little work as not to lose eligibility for unemployment benefit,
- (c) they represent averages over a period (see paragraph 2), whereas the numbers registered refer to a particular day,
- (d) they are subject to sampling variability (see paragraph 5),
- (e) they include some unemployed persons (particularly females) who do not register with the Commonwealth Employment Service, and
- (f) they exclude any persons registered as unemployed who find jobs but do not notify the Commonwealth Employment Service at once that they have done so.

TABLE 8. - UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (a)

Month	Looking for		Total		Age (years)			Per cent of labour force (b)			
					15-19						
	Full-time work ('000)	Part-time work ('000)	Original ('000)	Seasonally adjusted (c)(d) ('000)	Looking for first job ('000)	Total ('000)	20 and over ('000)	15-19	20 and over	Total Original	Seasonally adjusted(d)
MALES											
1973 -											
May	45.1	5.6	50.7	55.8	*	14.5	36.2	4.2	1.0	1.3	1.5
August	35.6	5.4	41.0	49.8	*	12.0	29.1	3.5	0.8	1.1	1.3
November	48.1	6.2	54.3	48.9	14.6	26.7	27.6	7.6	0.8	1.4	1.3
1974 -											
February	51.3	5.3	56.7	48.4	7.2	18.7	37.9	5.1	1.1	1.5	1.3
May	41.0	4.3	45.3	49.9	*	10.3	35.0	2.9	1.0	1.2	1.3
August	56.6	4.5	61.1	72.7	*	15.2	45.9	4.5	1.3	1.6	1.9
November	99.3	12.3	111.6	107.0	16.9	42.6	69.0	11.9	1.9	2.9	2.7
1975 -											
February	138.1	6.9	144.9	123.3	13.3	41.5	103.5	11.1	2.9	3.7	3.1
May (f)	116.0	6.8	122.8	138.6	8.8	35.0	87.7	9.7	2.5	3.1	3.5
FEMALES											
1973 -											
May	33.1	16.3	49.5	54.0	*	16.3	33.2	5.2	2.1	2.6	2.8
August	24.9	15.7	40.6	49.5	4.2	13.2	27.5	4.3	1.7	2.1	2.6
November	33.7	17.6	51.3	49.7	15.2	24.7	26.6	7.7	1.6	2.6	2.6
1974 -											
February	42.1	21.5	63.7	50.4	8.7	23.2	40.5	7.0	2.4	3.2	2.5
May	30.8	19.2	50.0	56.4	5.7	18.0	31.9	5.5	1.9	2.5	2.8
August	37.6	17.0	54.6	66.7	5.7	18.3	36.4	6.0	2.2	2.8	3.3
November	68.6	21.0	89.6	92.1	16.3	40.4	49.2	12.3	2.8	4.3	4.5
1975 -											
February	94.9	33.3	128.3	101.7	18.9	52.5	75.7	15.1	4.4	6.2	5.0
May (f)	72.2	33.7	106.0	121.2	13.4	40.4	65.5	11.9	3.8	5.2	5.9
PERSONS											
1973 -											
May	78.3	21.9	100.2	107.6	7.0	30.8	69.4	4.7	1.4	1.8	1.9
August	60.5	21.1	81.6	101.6	7.8	25.1	56.5	3.9	1.1	1.4	1.8
November	81.8	23.8	105.6	99.1	29.8	51.4	54.2	7.7	1.1	1.8	1.7
1974 -											
February	93.5	26.9	120.4	98.4	15.8	41.9	78.4	6.0	1.5	2.0	1.7
May	71.8	23.5	95.3	104.9	8.3	28.3	67.0	4.1	1.3	1.6	1.8
August	94.2	21.5	115.7	143.0	9.2	33.4	82.3	5.2	1.6	2.0	2.4
November	167.9	33.3	201.2	200.4	33.2	83.0	118.1	12.1	2.2	3.4	3.4
1975 -											
February	233.0	40.2	(e)273.2	223.0	32.2	94.0	179.2	13.0	3.4	4.6	3.7
May (f)	188.2	40.5	(e)228.7	255.6	22.3	75.5	153.3	10.8	2.9	3.8	4.3

(a) Aged 15 years and over. For definition, see page 11. (b) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group. (c) The method used in seasonally adjusting estimates for unemployed persons is to adjust estimates for unemployed persons aged 15 to 19 years looking for their first job and estimates for the remainder of unemployed persons separately and to add the two figures to obtain total estimates for unemployed persons. Estimates for unemployed males and females are treated similarly. (d) Revised following annual re-analysis of the series. (e) Answers to questions asked for the first time in February 1975 indicated that the number of persons who did no work but would have taken a job during the survey week and who had been actively looking for work at some time in the four weeks before the interview week was approximately 292,700; in May 1975 the corresponding figure was 249,700. (f) Preliminary estimates, subject to revision.

* Estimates less than 4,000 are not published because they would be subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes. Although figures for these small components can be derived, they should not be regarded as reliable.

TABLE 9. — REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED (a) (b)
(Source : Department of Labor and Immigration)

							Australia			
Month (a)	N.S.W.(c)	Vic.	Qld	S.A.(d)	W.A.	Tas.	Excluding school leavers		Total	
							Original	Seasonally adjusted (e)	Original	Seasonally adjusted (e)
MALES										
1973 —										
May (b)	16,218	13,923	6,699	6,086	5,715	1,892	48,606	48,689	50,533	57,630
1974 —										
May	17,851	12,700	5,660	5,827	4,029	1,715	45,978	46,538	47,782	52,138
June	17,412	12,817	5,304	4,902	5,075	1,968	46,058	45,177	47,478	51,537
July	19,773	15,161	7,901	6,231	6,584	2,454	56,697	57,036	58,104	64,626
August	23,101	17,870	10,706	6,932	7,688	2,732	67,557	70,971	69,029	79,056
September	27,566	20,331	11,821	6,955	7,723	2,957	75,797	84,877	77,353	93,634
October	35,205	24,287	15,038	8,143	8,344	3,098	92,239	106,987	94,115	118,660
November	47,957	29,639	19,076	9,780	9,154	2,638	108,152	121,350	118,244	129,455
December	64,176	43,878	28,535	(f)14,208	14,334	4,089	(f)143,437	(f)134,395	(f)169,220	(f)141,863
1975 —										
January	74,468	51,115	35,397	17,428	16,786	4,781	174,609	138,237	199,975	146,044
February	69,911	46,702	34,555	16,568	15,448	4,667	170,939	150,789	187,851	160,267
March	63,622	41,545	30,611	14,027	12,694	3,815	154,656	157,875	166,314	171,633
April	64,014	40,068	27,926	14,694	11,526	3,460	152,304	159,479	161,688	178,208
May	61,740	39,314	24,442	13,081	9,853	3,295	144,846	147,046	151,725	168,339
FEMALES										
1973 —										
May (b)	10,781	7,467	4,173	3,415	2,705	1,449	27,797	26,059	29,990	32,852
1974 —										
May	11,086	7,925	4,019	2,982	2,537	1,408	27,450	26,144	29,957	31,355
June	11,545	8,441	4,233	3,081	2,707	1,342	29,361	28,184	31,349	33,766
July	12,373	9,950	4,836	3,410	3,168	1,744	33,723	33,382	35,481	39,832
August	13,180	10,906	5,095	3,515	3,630	1,785	36,496	39,315	38,111	46,145
September	15,142	13,080	5,963	3,858	3,583	1,980	41,914	46,336	43,606	53,806
October	19,248	17,717	7,561	4,795	4,182	2,083	53,784	60,384	55,586	68,193
November	28,272	22,704	8,764	5,641	5,214	2,170	64,981	70,247	72,765	77,758
December	36,087	31,139	12,400	(f)7,605	7,296	3,251	(f)76,937	(f)86,983	(f)97,778	(f)94,316
1975 —										
January	39,834	34,897	15,066	9,426	8,903	3,495	89,025	81,980	111,621	89,920
February	38,807	34,166	15,224	9,742	8,622	3,335	92,758	83,093	109,896	92,301
March	37,790	32,025	14,872	8,675	8,239	2,869	91,784	84,094	104,470	96,209
April	37,461	31,311	15,241	9,082	7,899	2,674	92,864	87,102	103,668	102,499
May	35,741	29,142	13,984	8,212	6,629	2,631	87,897	83,904	96,339	101,431
PERSONS										
1973 —										
May (b)	26,999	21,390	10,872	9,501	8,420	3,341	76,403	74,773	80,523	90,444
1974 —										
May	28,937	20,625	9,679	8,809	6,566	3,123	73,428	72,809	77,739	83,670
June	28,957	21,258	9,537	7,983	7,782	3,310	75,419	73,160	78,827	85,095
July	32,146	25,111	12,737	9,641	9,752	4,198	90,420	90,477	93,585	104,520
August	36,281	28,776	15,801	10,447	11,318	4,517	104,053	111,272	107,140	126,060
September	42,708	33,411	17,784	10,813	11,306	4,937	117,711	129,839	120,959	145,913
October	54,453	42,004	22,599	12,938	12,526	5,181	146,023	167,191	149,701	186,413
November	76,229	52,343	27,840	15,421	14,368	4,808	173,133	191,259	191,009	206,667
December	100,263	75,017	40,935	(f)21,813	21,630	7,340	(f)220,374	(f)220,141	(f)266,998	(f)234,953
1975 —										
January	114,302	86,012	50,463	26,854	25,689	8,276	263,634	220,325	311,596	236,040
February	108,718	80,868	49,779	26,310	24,070	8,002	263,697	233,399	297,747	251,973
March	101,412	73,570	45,483	22,702	20,933	6,684	246,440	241,980	270,784	267,817
April	101,475	71,379	43,167	23,776	19,425	6,134	245,168	247,133	265,356	281,050
May	97,481	68,456	38,426	21,293	16,482	5,926	232,743	231,463	248,064	270,011

(a) Comprises all persons who were still registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service (C.E.S.) at the Friday nearest the end of the month, who claimed when registering that they were not employed, and who were seeking full-time employment, i.e. 35 hours or more per week. They include persons referred to employers but whose employment was still unconfirmed, and persons who had recently obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S., all recipients of unemployment benefit are included. (See Table 10). (b) Prior to July 1973, school leavers comprised all persons under the age of 21 who, at the time of registering with the C.E.S., (i) had ceased full-time primary or secondary education within the previous three months; or (ii) were still at school but notified the C.E.S. that they would leave school before the end of the school year if a full-time job were available. As from July 1973 (August for N.S.W.) school leavers comprise all persons under the age of 21 who, at the time of registering with the C.E.S. had ceased full-time primary or secondary education within the previous six months. (c) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (d) Includes the Northern Territory. (e) See note (d) to Table 7. (f) Northern Territory estimated. During December 1974 the cyclone in Darwin caused some minor loss of records.

TABLE 10. — PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)
(Source : Department of Social Security)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia	
									Original	Seasonally adjusted (b)
MALES										
1973 -										
April	6,732	7,397	3,868	1,835	3,002	998	45	40	23,917	24,712
May	6,659	7,603	3,137	2,244	2,694	1,253	21	32	23,643	24,972
1974 -										
April	7,083	5,916	3,243	1,626	1,568	873	47	37	20,393	20,976
May	6,556	5,834	2,264	2,042	1,496	886	27	33	19,138	20,286
June	7,313	5,760	2,093	1,752	2,077	1,034	33	18	20,080	20,649
July	8,282	6,829	2,757	2,232	3,056	1,454	39	21	24,670	25,266
August	9,821	9,082	4,215	2,657	3,908	1,675	38	35	31,431	34,006
September	12,100	11,116	5,401	3,218	3,962	2,005	59	44	37,905	44,125
October	17,351	13,237	6,478	3,836	4,397	1,955	38	55	47,347	60,345
November	21,395	16,622	9,275	4,494	4,717	1,491	65	131	58,190	68,883
December	32,615	28,037	17,292	9,567	7,276	2,527	(c)	305	97,619	76,218
1975 -										
January	42,770	35,679	25,969	10,520	9,575	2,831	73	440	127,857	92,434
February	43,810	35,445	21,665	11,930	9,829	3,173	116	253	126,221	111,021
March	34,602	30,991	18,838	9,728	8,327	3,007	174	203	105,870	114,701
April (d)	42,235	30,489	19,578	9,758	7,839	2,084	156	110	112,249	115,196
May	39,423	27,999	18,784	9,559	7,117	2,251	198	96	105,427	111,952
FEMALES										
1973 -										
April	4,452	3,527	1,947	1,339	1,146	864	4	38	13,317	12,116
May	4,335	3,504	1,851	1,293	1,031	989	3	26	13,032	12,721
1974 -										
April	5,030	3,194	1,792	1,148	900	875	5	12	12,956	11,762
May	4,329	3,066	1,489	998	796	769	1	12	11,460	11,218
June	4,636	3,001	1,510	1,077	952	735	11	7	11,929	11,746
July	4,652	3,380	1,696	1,167	1,150	871	4	9	12,929	13,554
August	5,058	3,925	1,894	1,304	1,416	940	4	27	14,568	16,850
September	5,699	4,824	2,243	1,707	1,410	1,134	6	17	17,040	21,159
October	7,291	6,081	2,630	1,966	1,822	1,211	16	30	21,047	28,056
November	10,397	7,892	3,391	2,278	2,359	1,159	13	56	27,545	31,775
December	15,065	13,617	5,472	3,986	3,172	1,683	(c)	158	43,153	38,151
1975 -										
January	18,279	16,234	8,391	5,139	4,295	1,856	5	204	54,403	42,832
February	18,734	17,931	7,662	6,216	5,005	2,240	6	162	57,956	50,105
March	16,549	16,090	7,290	5,264	4,374	1,931	10	169	51,677	48,553
April (d)	20,152	15,183	9,094	5,422	4,679	1,580	10	102	56,222	50,989
May	18,875	14,453	9,123	5,113	4,358	1,584	18	69	53,593	52,535
PERSONS										
1973 -										
April	11,184	10,924	5,815	3,174	4,148	1,862	49	78	37,234	37,101
May	10,994	11,107	4,998	3,537	3,725	2,242	24	58	36,675	37,440
1974 -										
April	12,113	9,110	5,035	2,774	2,468	1,748	52	49	33,349	33,084
May	10,885	8,900	3,753	3,040	2,292	1,655	28	45	30,598	31,326
June	11,949	8,761	3,603	2,829	3,029	1,769	44	25	32,009	32,567
July	12,934	10,209	4,453	3,399	4,206	2,325	43	30	37,599	38,848
August	14,879	13,007	6,109	3,961	5,324	2,615	42	62	45,999	50,777
September	17,799	15,940	7,644	4,925	5,372	3,139	65	61	54,945	65,123
October	24,642	19,318	9,108	5,802	6,219	3,166	54	85	68,394	88,828
November	31,792	24,514	12,666	6,772	7,076	2,650	78	187	85,735	100,639
December	47,680	41,654	22,764	13,553	10,448	4,210	(c)	463	140,772	113,741
1975 -										
January	61,049	51,913	34,360	15,659	13,870	4,687	78	644	182,260	134,302
February	62,544	53,376	29,327	18,146	14,834	5,413	122	415	184,177	162,718
March	51,151	47,081	26,128	14,992	12,701	4,938	184	372	157,547	162,777
April (d)	62,387	45,672	28,672	15,180	12,518	3,664	166	212	168,471	166,765
May	58,298	42,452	27,907	14,672	11,475	3,835	216	165	159,020	163,037

(a) Number on benefit at Saturday nearest the end of the month. State and Territory classification is based on location of office from which payment of benefit is made. (b) The methods used in seasonally adjusting these statistics are explained in *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators 1975* (Reference No. 1.10) issued on 9 July 1975. (c) No benefits were paid by the Department of Social Security office in Darwin. A small number of benefits were paid by the Alice Springs office but no information is available. (d) Figures for April 1975 and subsequent months are not strictly comparable with those for earlier months due to the introduction of new administrative procedures.

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NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning Mr J. Christensen on 63 9111 extension 2350 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Australian Bureau of Statistics.